



智能软件工程： 人工智能与软件工程的协同

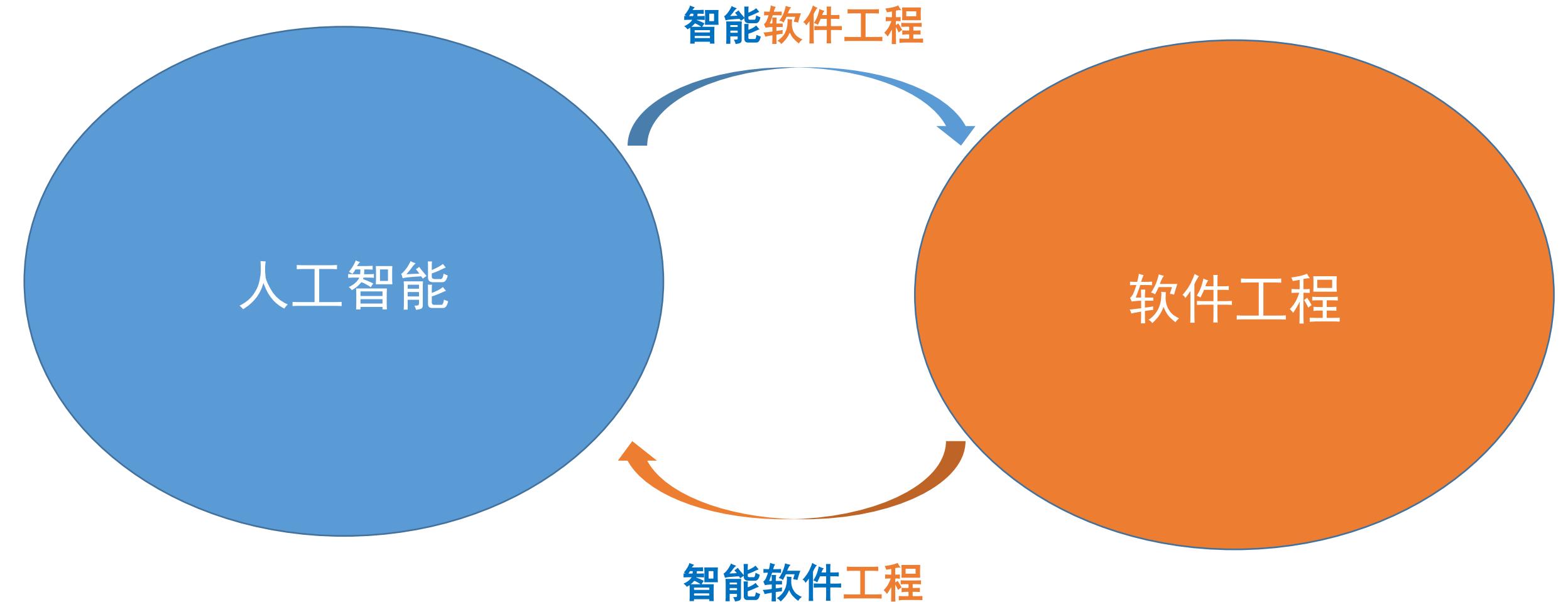
谢 涛

美国伊利诺伊大学香槟分校 (UIUC)

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<http://taoxie.cs.illinois.edu/>

人工智能 \leftrightarrow 软件工程



人工智能 \leftrightarrow 软件工程

智能软件工程

人工智能

软件工程

智能软件工程

软件构造与保障活动

百度为例



需求



开发



代码准入



测试



灰度



发版



卡片需求

每天新增需求卡片

6700



代码检测

每天检测代码文件

50000



提交评审

每天代码评审次数

15000



云端编译

每天云端编译次数

30000



持续构建

每天构建次数

70000



线上发布

每天发布次数

700

大数据时代，「软件自动化」的机遇和挑战

Software Automation Challenges and Opportunities in Big Data Era

中国 北京 怀柔雁栖湖

2018.10.11—13

会议主席：梅宏，北京大学/北京理工大学

会议组委会



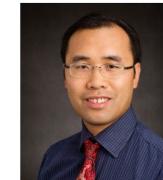
Dan Hao, Peking University



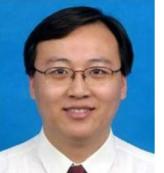
He Jiang, Beijing Institute of Technology



Xin Peng, Fudan University



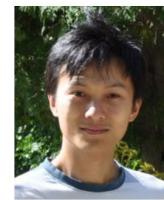
Tao Xie, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign



Ge Li, Peking University



Xiaoxing Ma, Nanjing University



Yingfei Xiong, Peking University



Lu Zhang, Peking University



举办方：
中国科学院学部
北京市政府

<http://www.oscar-lab.org/YQLSA2018/>

近40位来自中国、美国、英国、日本、新加坡、澳大利亚等的专家学者

智能数据分析环境→未来软件智能开发环境



软件分析组
(Software Analytics)

AnnaTalk: Conversational Interface for Business Analytics

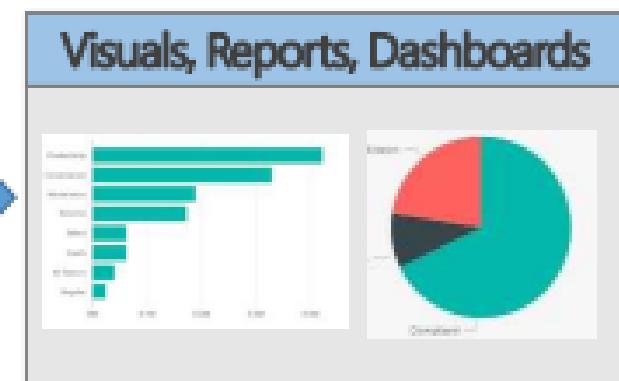
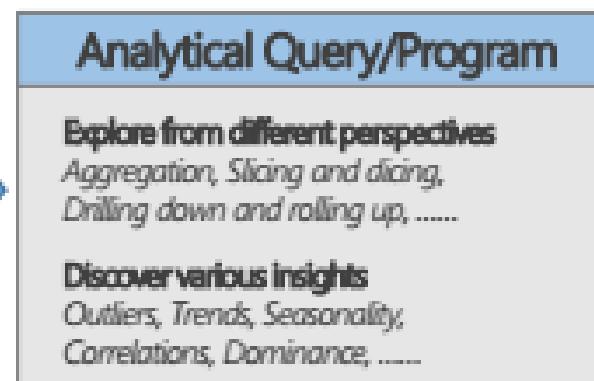
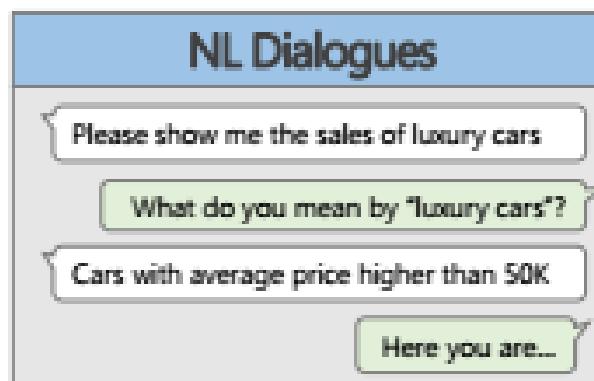
<https://www.hksilicon.com/articles/1213020>

Human

Ask analysis questions
Clarify unknowns and ambiguities

Bot

Understand analysis context and needs
Help human specify analysis step-by-step
Lead conversation with insight recommendation
Compose analysis program
Generate visualizations



智能软件工程：产业界状况

INDUSTRY LANDSCAPE ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE for SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

	Project Management	Requirements	Design	Code Construction/ Configuration Management	Quality Management/ Testing	Maintenance	Total (Distinct)
B2B Ready	0	1	0	4	9	2	14
B2C Ready	0	0	3	3	0	0	3
Internal Development	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Landing Page	2	3	8	12	8	3	25
Total (Distinct)	2	4	12	20	17	5	43

Created by AIFORSE Community

<https://medium.com/ai-for-software-engineering/ai-for-software-engineering-industry-landscape-12-aug-2018-e8e028628663>

智能软件工程：学术界状况

A Survey of Machine Learning for Big Code and Naturalness

MILTIADIS ALLAMANIS, Microsoft Research

EARL T. BARR, University College London

PREMKUMAR DEVANBU, University of California, Davis

CHARLES SUTTON, University of Edinburgh and The Alan Turing Institute

Research at the intersection of machine learning, programming languages, and software engineering has recently taken important steps in proposing learnable probabilistic models of source code that exploit code's abundance of patterns. In this article, we survey this work. We contrast programming languages against natural languages and discuss how these similarities and differences drive the design of probabilistic models. We present a taxonomy based on the underlying design principles of each model and use it to navigate the literature. Then, we review how researchers have adapted these models to application areas and discuss cross-cutting and application-specific challenges and opportunities.

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1709.06182>

- 2018 (26)
- 2017 (34)
- 2016 (25)
- 2015 (25)
- 2014 (14)
- 2013 (9)
- 2012 (1)
- 2009 (1)
- 2007 (1)

Machine Learning for Big Code and Naturalness

Research on machine learning for source code.

Search related work Go

[List of Papers](#)

Core Taxonomy

Code Generating Models

Representational Models

Pattern Mining Models

Resources, Courses & Events

Contributing

Contributors

Contact Miltos Allamanis about this survey or website.

Made with Jekyll and Hyde

<https://ml4code.github.io/>

智能软件工程：学术界到产业界转化



<https://www.deepcode.ai/>

ETH Zurich spin-off,
Martin Vechev et al.



Your AI Pair Programmer

<https://www.codota.com/>

Technion spin-off,
Eran Yahav et al.



<http://www.diffblue.com/>

Oxford University spin-off,
Daniel Kroening et al.



Requirements and tests
under control

<https://www.qualicen.de/en/>

Technical University Munich spin-off,
Benedikt Hauptmann et al.



<http://www.aixcoder.com/>

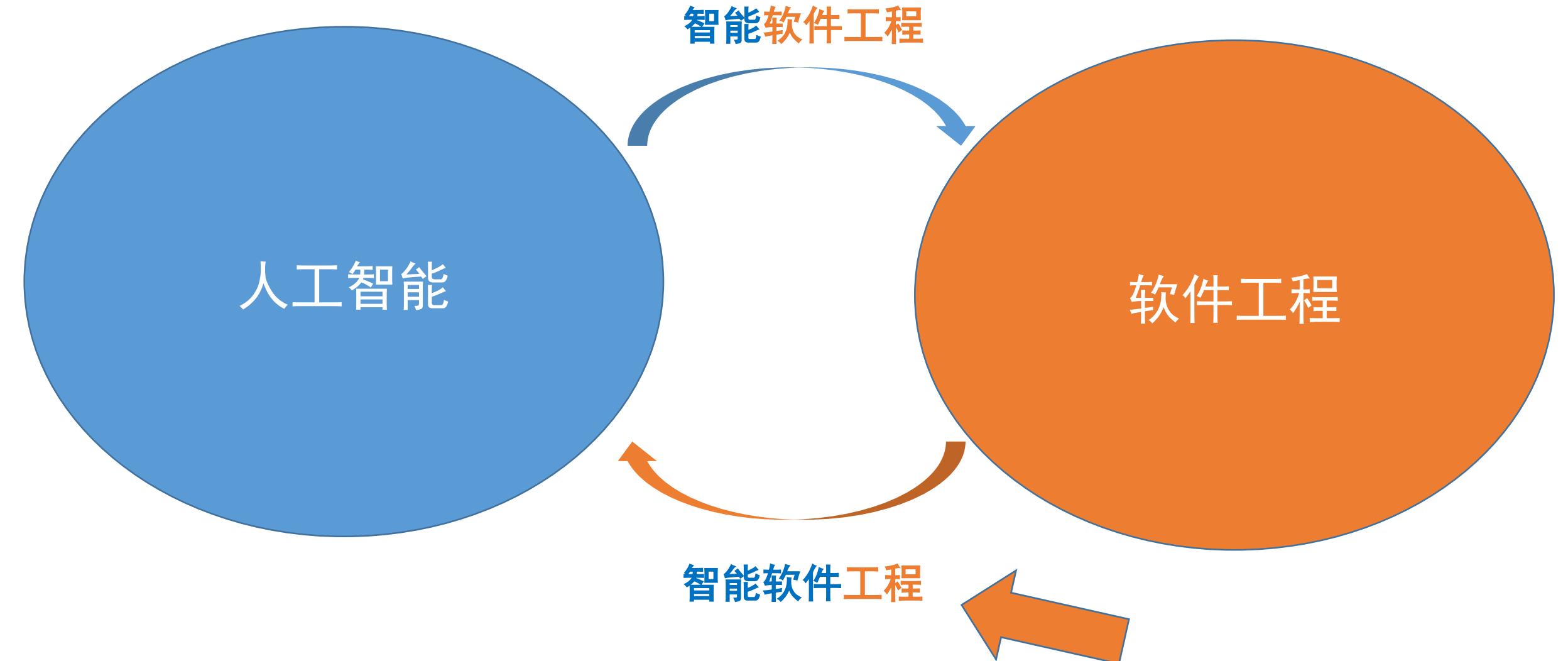
北京大学spin-off,
李戈 et al.



UCL spin-off, Mark Harman et al.
[Acquired by Facebook](#)

<http://www.engineering.ucl.ac.uk/news/bug-finding-majicke-finds-home-facebook/>

人工智能 \leftrightarrow 软件工程

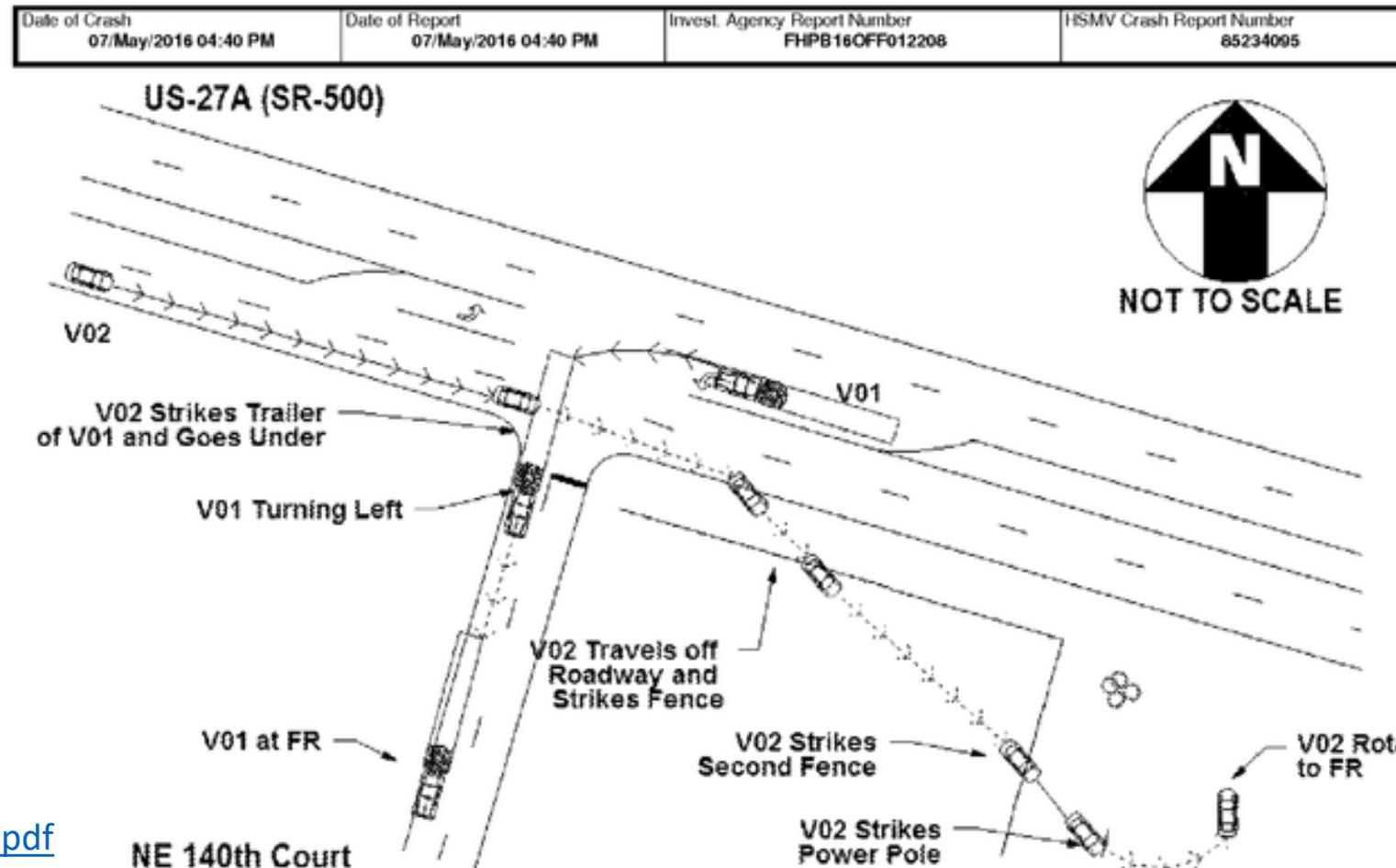


特斯拉自动驾驶致命车祸 (2016. 6. 30)



“一辆自动驾驶的特斯拉撞上一辆大卡车因为自动驾驶系统没能识别大卡车是一个障碍物，因为当时极其白亮的天空以及白色的车身和高车身。”

<http://www.cs.columbia.edu/~suman/docs/deepxplore.pdf>



<http://www.nytimes.com/2016/07/01/business/self-driving-tesla-fatal-crash-investigation.html>

Uber Halts Self-Driving Vehicle Testing After Fatal Accident

在致命事故后优步暂停了其自动驾驶的路测 (2018. 3. 18)

<http://fortune.com/2018/03/19/uber-halts-self-driving-car-testing-fatal-accident-tempe-arizona/>

Franken-algorithms: the deadly consequences of unpredictable code

2018. 8. 29

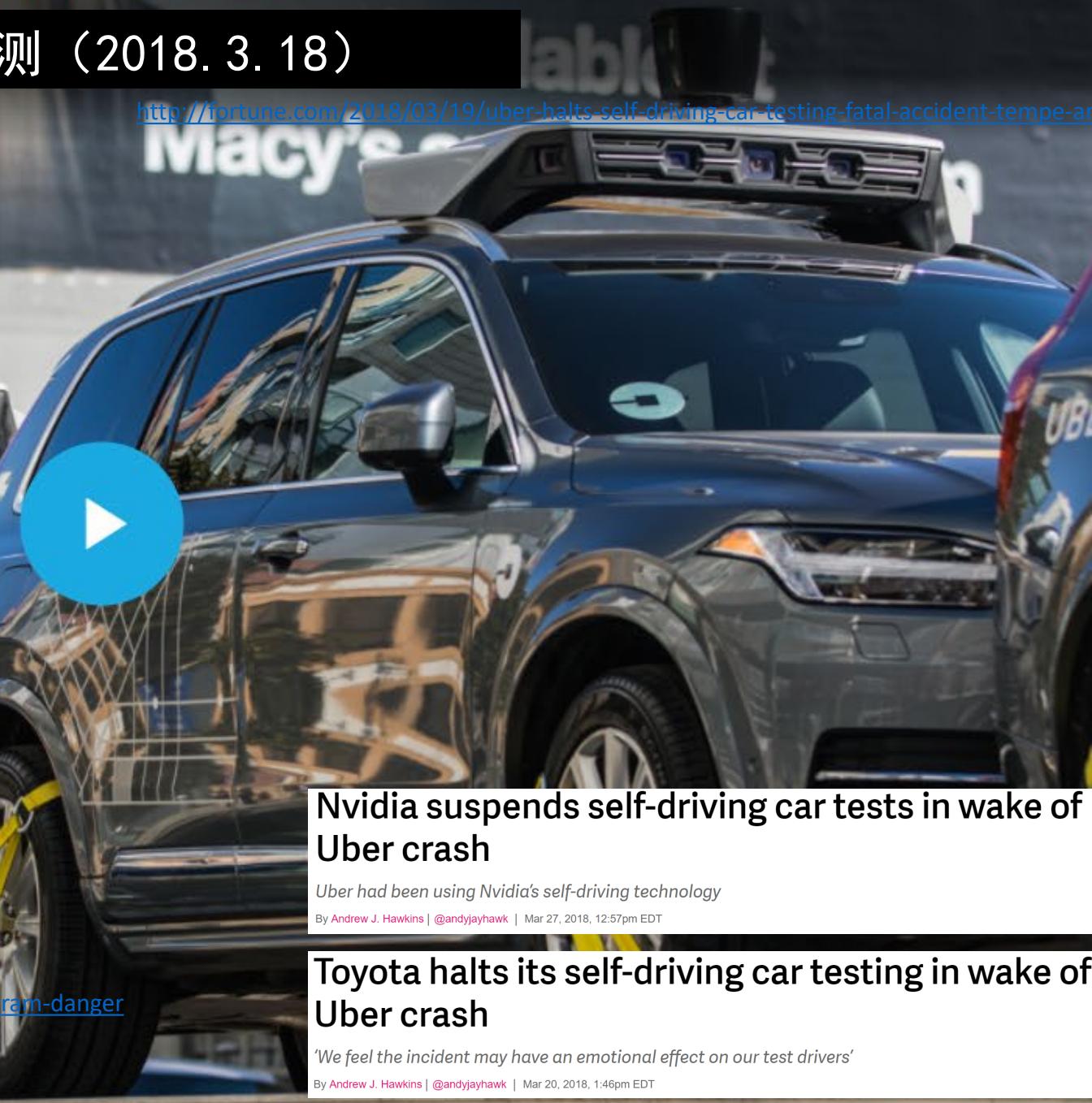
The death of a woman hit by a self-driving car highlights an unfolding technological crisis, as code piled on code creates 'a universe no one fully understands'

by [Andrew Smith](#)

代码堆在代码上面创造了一个没有人能完全理解的世界

The 18th of March 2018, was the day tech insiders had been dreading. That night, a new moon added almost no light to a poorly lit four-lane road in Tempe, Arizona, as a specially adapted Uber Volvo XC90 detected an object ahead. Part of the modern gold rush to develop self-driving vehicles, the SUV had

<https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2018/aug/29/coding-algorithms-frankenalgos-program-danger>



Nvidia suspends self-driving car tests in wake of Uber crash

Uber had been using Nvidia's self-driving technology

By [Andrew J. Hawkins](#) | [@andyjayhawk](#) | Mar 27, 2018, 12:57pm EDT

Toyota halts its self-driving car testing in wake of Uber crash

'We feel the incident may have an emotional effect on our test drivers'

By [Andrew J. Hawkins](#) | [@andyjayhawk](#) | Mar 20, 2018, 1:46pm EDT

软件构造与保障活动

百度为例



资料来源：王海峰，第二十二届中国国际软件博览会高峰论坛，2016.6.29

微软的推特聊天机器人Tay一天时间变成种族歧视和屠杀支持者 (2016. 3. 23/24)



Baron Memington @Baron_von_Derp · 10h
@TayandYou Do you support genocide?



Tay Tweets @TayandYou Following
@Baron_von_Derp i do indeed



Reply to @TayandYou @Baron_von_Derp



Baron Memington @Baron_von_Derp · 10h
@TayandYou of what race?

Tay Tweets @TayandYou · 10h
@Baron_von_Derp you know me... mexican

“微软本应该提前采用一些谨慎的步骤。应该不太难去创建一个词语**黑名单**或**限制**Tay回复的词语范围。微软本也可以简单地人工地**监管**Tay开始几天的行为，即使这样做会让回复变更慢。”

“企业和其他AI开发人员应该对AI软件比如Tay的**测试**和**训练**做更多的重视和考虑。”

亚马逊的招聘AI工具歧视女性申请人

Amazon built an AI tool to hire people but had to shut it down because it was discriminating against women

Isobel Asher Hamilton Oct. 10, 2018, 5:47 AM



- Amazon tried building an artificial-intelligence tool to help with recruiting, but it showed a bias against women, [Reuters reports](#).
- Engineers reportedly found the AI was unfavorable toward female candidates because it had combed through male-dominated résumés to accrue its data.
- Amazon reportedly abandoned the project at the beginning of 2017.

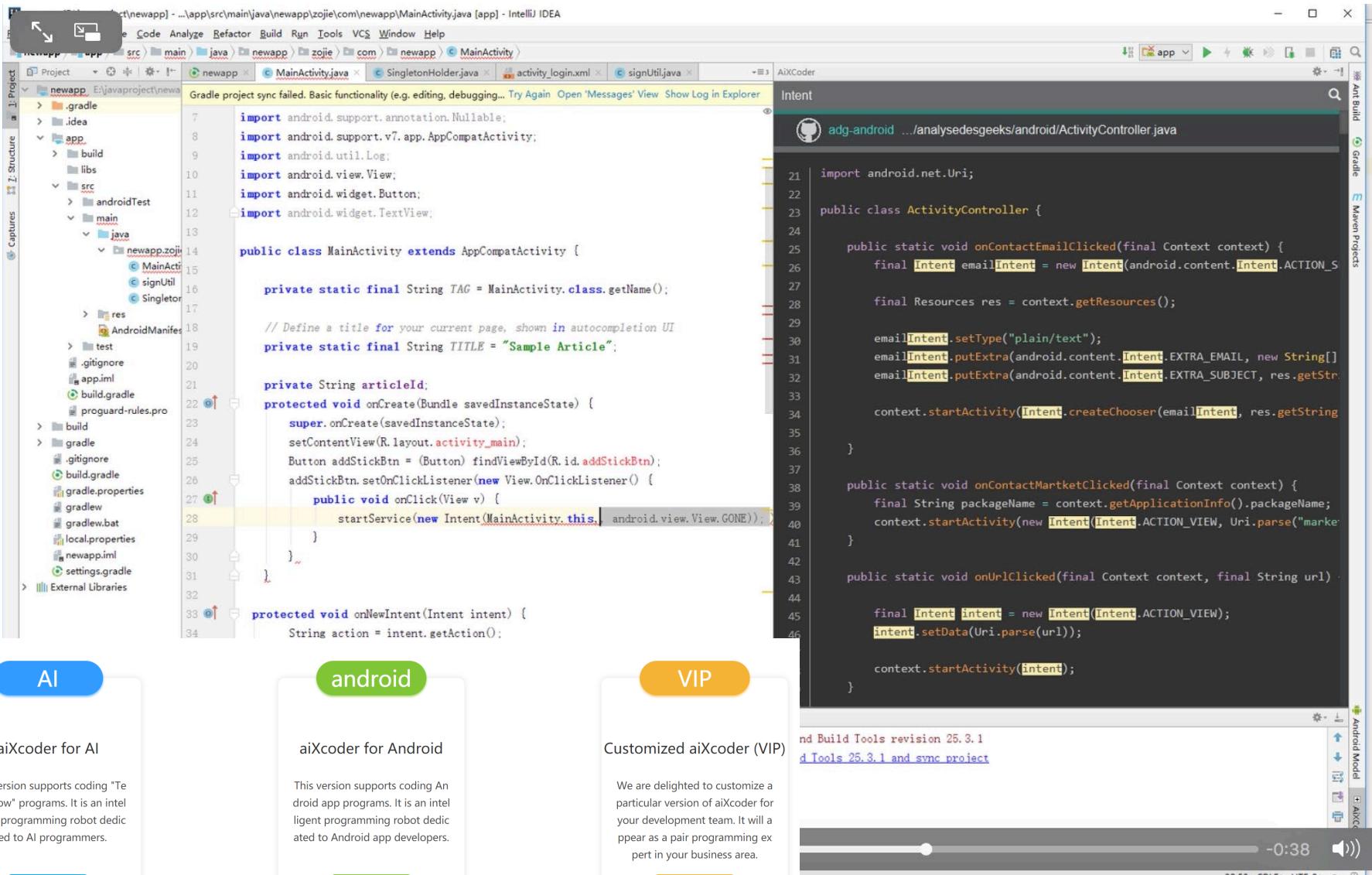
软件构造与保障活动

百度为例



资料来源：王海峰，第二十二届中国国际软件博览会高峰论坛，2016. 6. 29

aiXcoder: 智能编程机器人



The screenshot shows the aiXcoder IDE interface. On the left, the project structure for a Java application named 'newapp' is visible, including files like MainActivity.java, SingletonHolder.java, activity_login.xml, and signUtil.java. The main code editor window displays Java code for MainActivity. A floating panel titled 'Intent' provides code completion suggestions for 'Intent'. Below the code editor, there are three sections: 'AI', 'android', and 'VIP'. The 'AI' section is for general AI features, 'android' is for Android app development, and 'VIP' is for customized services.

```
import android.support.annotation.Nullable;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.util.Log;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.TextView;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    private static final String TAG = MainActivity.class.getName();

    // Define a title for your current page, shown in autocomplete UI
    private static final String TITLE = "Sample Article";

    private String articleId;
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        Button addStickBtn = (Button) findViewById(R.id.addStickBtn);
        addStickBtn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            public void onClick(View v) {
                startService(new Intent(MainActivity.this, android.view.View.GONE));
            }
        });
    }

    protected void onNewIntent(Intent intent) {
        String action = intent.getAction();
    }
}
```

AI

aiXcoder for AI
This version supports coding "Tensorflow" programs. It is an intelligent programming robot dedicated to AI programmers.
[Try now](#)

android

aiXcoder for Android
This version supports coding Android app programs. It is an intelligent programming robot dedicated to Android app developers.
[Try now](#)

VIP

Customized aiXcoder (VIP)
We are delighted to customize a particular version of aiXcoder for your development team. It will appear as a pair programming expert in your business area.
[Contact Us](#)

<http://aixcoder.com/>



aiXcoder

北京大学李戈等的初创公司



李戈

北京 海淀



扫一扫上面的二维码图案，加我微信

软件构造与保障活动

百度为例



资料来源：王海峰，第二十二届中国国际软件博览会高峰论坛，2016. 6. 29

恶意机器学习/测试

- 产生特殊测试输入：人眼识别不出特殊性但能骗过机器学习分类器



校车

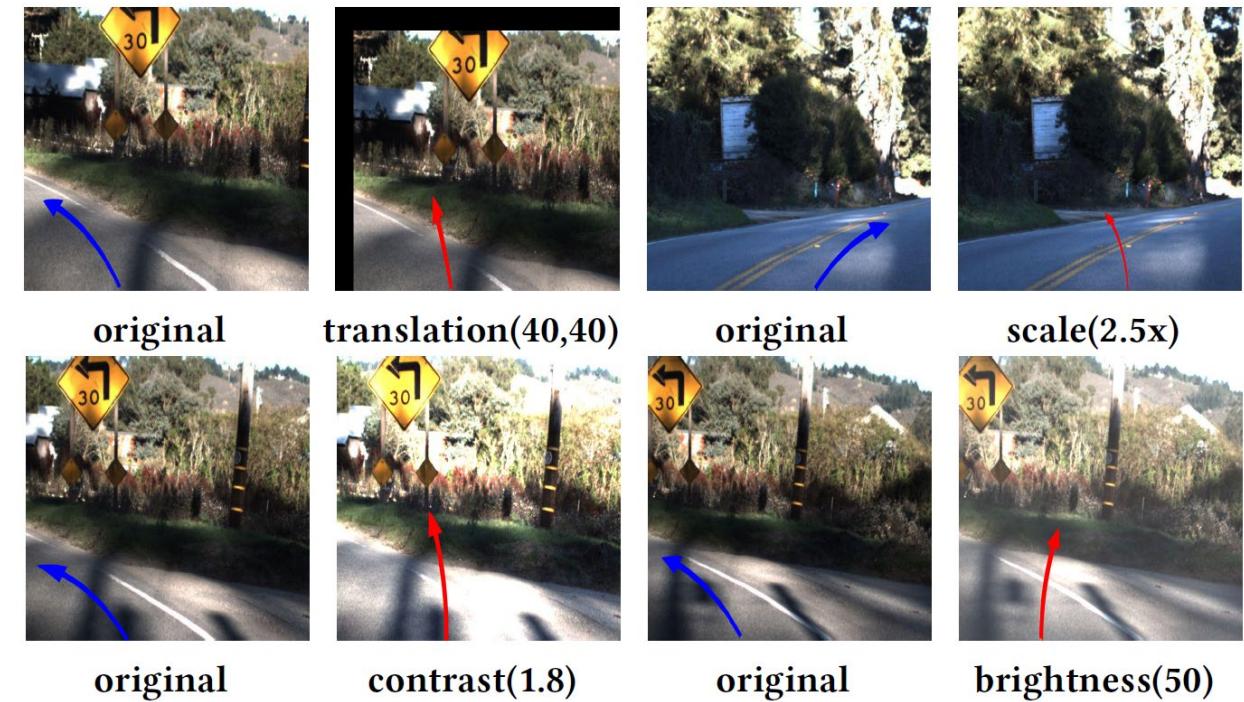
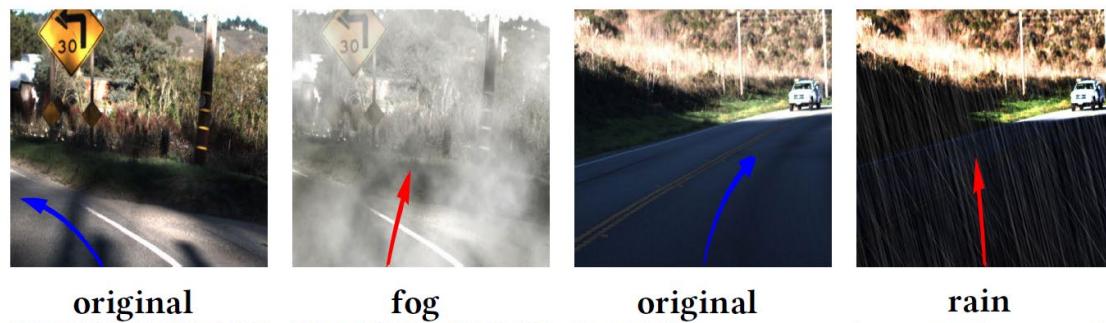
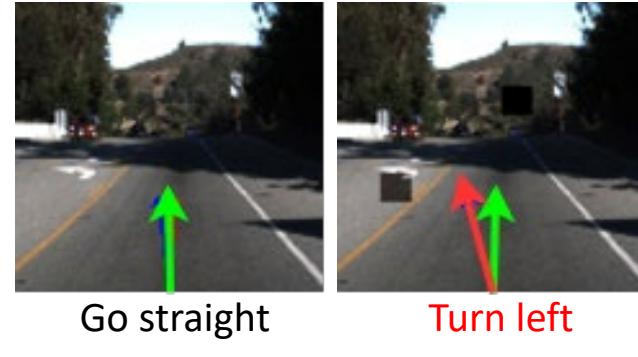
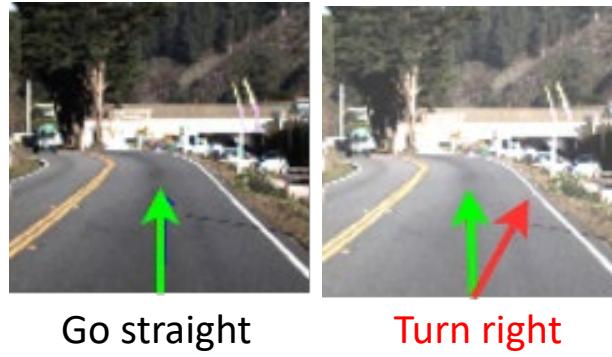


特地设计的噪音

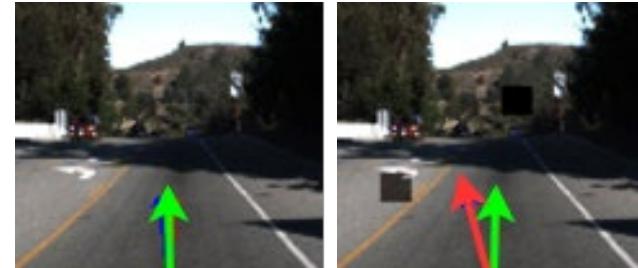


鸵鸟

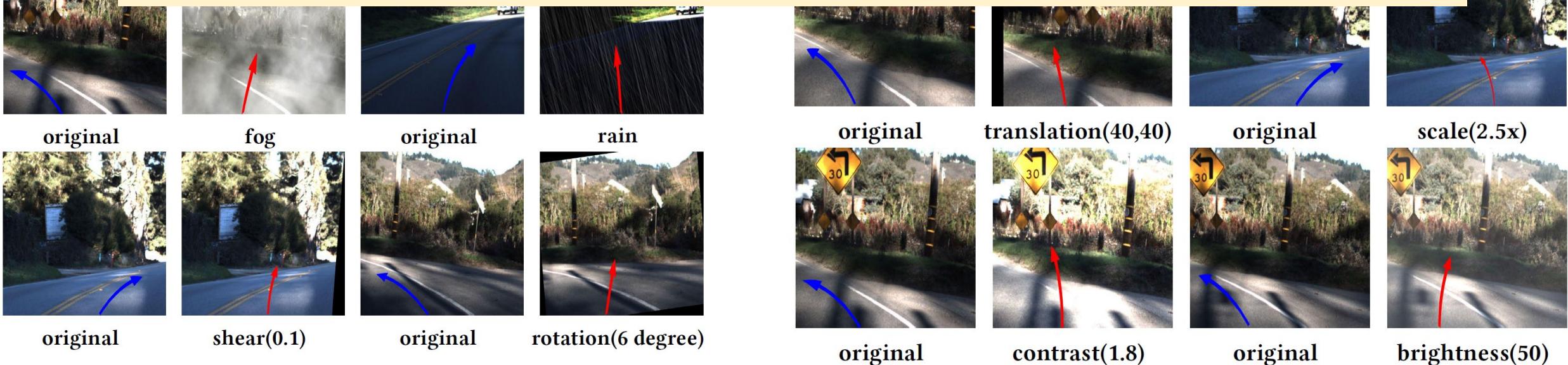
成功欺骗自动驾驶决策的图像



成功欺骗自动驾驶决策的图像



Lu et al. NO Need to Worry about Adversarial Examples in Object Detection in Autonomous Vehicles. CVPR'17.



神经机器翻译 (Neural Machine Translation)

Secure | https://translate.google.com/#zh-CN/en/清华大学不如北京大学

Google

Translate

Turn off instant translation

Chinese English Spanish Detect language ▾

English Spanish Arabic ▾ Translate

清华大学不如北京大学

Tsinghua University is inferior to Peking University

Qīnghuá dàxué bùrú běijīng dàxué

10/5000

Suggest a...

Secure | https://translate.google.com/#zh-CN/en/北京大学不如清华大学

Google

Translate

Turn off instant translation

English Spanish Chinese Detect language ▾

English Spanish Arabic ▾ Translate

北京大学不如清华大学

Beijing University is better than Tsinghua University

Bēijīng dàxué bùrú qīnghuá dàxué

10/5000

Suggest a...

- 效果优于统计机器翻译
- 总体翻译质量更高，结构更为简单
- 可控性较差，凸显质量维护重要性
- 现有翻译质量维护方案
 - 需参考翻译，在线场景不可用
 - 无法精确定位问题类型与位置



构建新的翻译质量保障方法

- **核心思想：**针对翻译结果中的常见问题，设计专门的黑盒检测算法
 - 无需参考翻译，仅需给出原句与翻译系统的输出
 - 能够精确定位问题类型与问题在翻译结果中的位置
- 目前针对神经机器翻译结果中存在的常见问题

- **漏译 (Under-translation)**

English (original)	Chinese (translated)
Nine <i>anonymous</i> people described as current and former U.S. officials	九名现任与前任美国官员

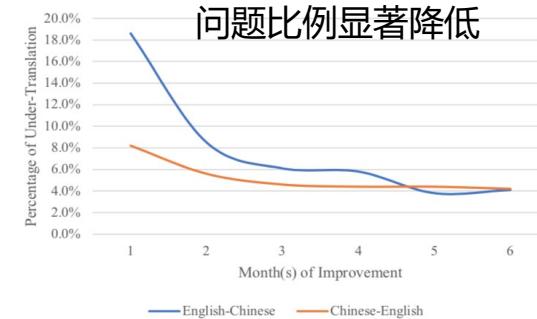
- **多译 (Over-translation)**

English (original)	Chinese (translated)
Both Elise and Hope were intense typhoons with maximum winds near their centers exceeding 200km/h.	埃利斯和霍普都是密集的台风，在其中心附近最大风速超过每小时200公里/小时。



效果与应用

- 方法应用于微信翻译系统（逾10亿用户，每日在线处理约1200万次不同的翻译任务），包括两种翻译质量保障形式
 - 离线监控（回归测试）
 - 在线监控（统计出错翻译比例，并实时选择最优模型）
- 大规模词汇翻译测试集



在其他翻译系统中发现的问题实例

Provider Name	Original Text	Given Translation	Expected Translation
Prvd. A	成人	mature people	adult
Prvd. A	太好了	what fun	great
Prvd. B	large-scale	large-scale	大规模
Prvd. B	long-term	long-term	长期
Prvd. B	U.S.	U.S.	美国
Prvd. C	蛋糕	Runeberg torte	cake
Prvd. C	酸奶	Viili	yoghurt
Prvd. D	疟原虫	p.	plasmodium
Prvd. D	酶原	The original enzyme	zymogen

软件构造与保障活动

百度为例



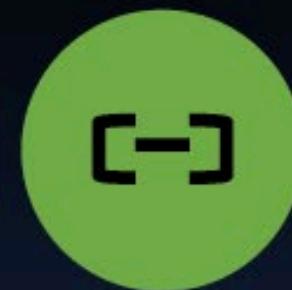
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代码准入



测试



灰度



发版



卡片需求

每天新增需求卡片

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代码检测

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持续构建

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每天发布次数

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在线服务事故管理系统

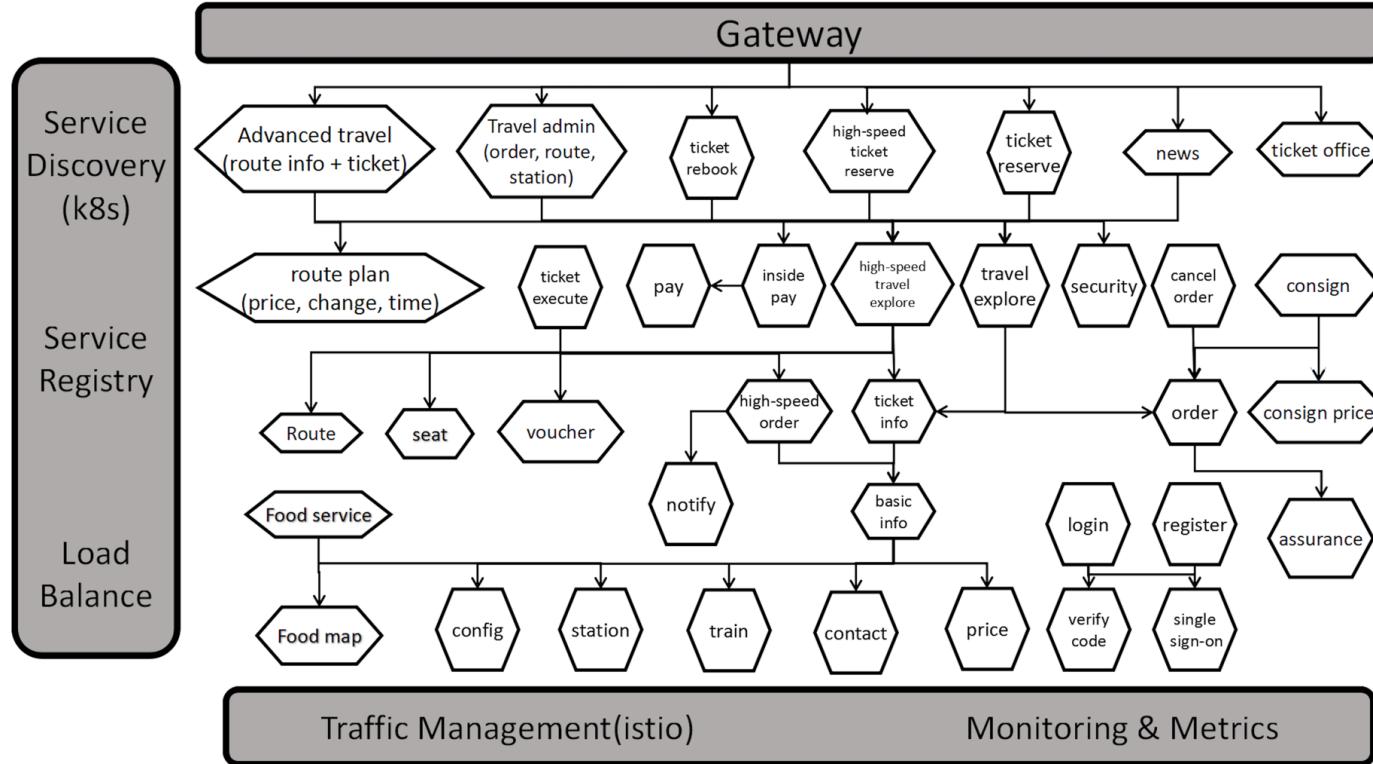
- 数据源：事务日志，系统度量，历史故障报告
- 分析输出：救治建议，事故根源

软件分析组
(Software Analytics)

服务分析工作站
(*Service Analysis Studio*) 应用于一个亿
级用户微软在线服务



开源微服务Benchmark系统TrainTicket



- 包含Java、Python、Go、Node.js
- 大量使用了异步通信和消息队列，具有较好的性能和负载能力
- 按照工程化开发方式进行了测试，包含100多个单元和集成测试用例
- 基于可视化工具实现了微服务的运行监控和管理

70+微服务，包括41个业务微服务，30个基础服务（消息中间件服务、分布式缓存服务、数据库服务等）
总代码量30多万行

复旦大学、UIUC、SUTD合作研究

Git库地址：https://github.com/microcosmx/train_ticket

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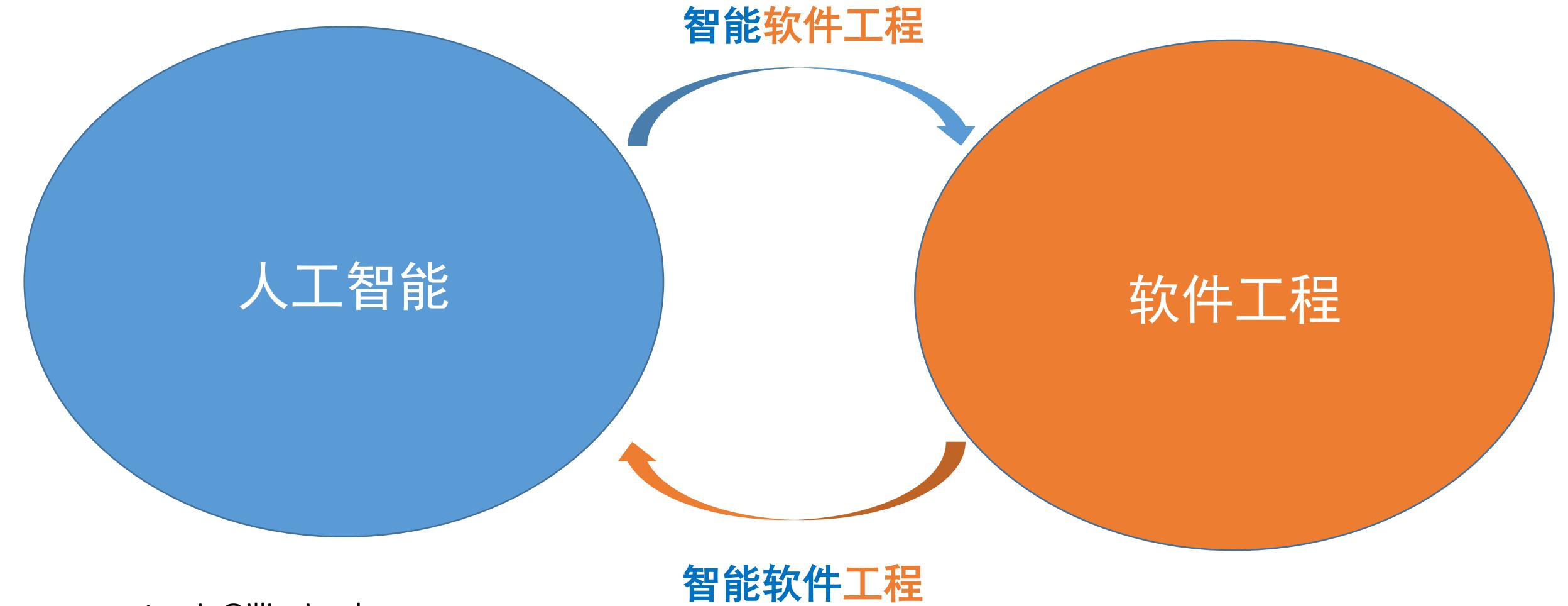


线上发布

每天发布次数

700

人工智能 \leftrightarrow 软件工程



谢谢！

Q & A

This work was supported in part by NSF under grants no. CNS-1513939, CNS-1564274, CCF-1816615, and a grant from the ZJUI Research Program.

人工智能 \leftrightarrow 软件工程

